

# Vancomycin

## Molecular Biologic Detection of Vancomycin-Resistant Enterococci

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vancomycin	(vancomycin-resistant enterococci : VRE)	[1-3], <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> [4]. Control Practice Advisory Committee(HICPAC) vancomycin	Hospital Infection 1995	[6]. † brain heart infusion VRE † VRE	vancomycin 6 ug/mL VRE [7]. † VRE
VRE	VRE				
VRE	VRE				
VRE	VRE				
vancomycin				van	
VRE				D-alanine:D-alanine ligases	
				, vanB2, vanC1, vanC2, vanC3† [8] vanD	vanA, vanB, Perichon
				vancomycin teicoplanin	. vanA
				plasmid(pIP816)	
				conjugation [10]. vanB vancomycin	
				teicoplanin	
					mutants
				† conjugation vanB2	
				vancomycin MIC† 64 µ g/mL teicoplanin	vanB2
				[12]. vanC vancomycin	
				vanC1, C2, C3 3	
				vanC1 E. gallinarum , vanC2 E.	
				casseliflavus, vanC3 E. flavescentis [13]	
				vanC2 vanC3 98%	
				† [14]. vanC	
				E. faecium E. faecalis 1	
				vanC1 † [15]. vanD	
			1997 Perichon [8]		
			vancomycin MIC† 64 ug/mL, teicoplanin MIC 4		
		(442-749)			
		: 062-220-3259, 3272 Fax : 062-232-2063			

**Table 1.** PCR primers for detection of vanA, vanB, vanB2, vanC1, vanC2, vanC3, and vanD in VRE

Gene	Primers ( 5' to 3' )	Product size(bp)	Reference
<i>vanA</i>	CATGAATAGAATAAAAGTTGCAATA CCCCTTAACGCTAACATACGATCAA GGGAAAACGACAATTGC GTACAATGCGGCCGTTA GCGGTATTGGAAACAGTGCC	1,030 732 356	16 17 18
<i>vanB</i>	GCGGTCAATCAGTTCGGGAAGTGC ACCGGGCAGRTATTGAC GTGACAAACCGGAGGGAGGAGA CCGCCATCCTCCTGCAAAAAAA ATGGGAAGCCGATAGTC GATTCGTTCTCGACC GGAATGGGAAGCCGATAGTCTCC	433 635 741	16 17 18
<i>vanB2</i>	GTTTAGAACGATGCCGCCATCC ATTGTCTGGATCCCCATATG	528	19
<i>vanC1</i>	GCAAGCCCTCTGCATCAAG GGTATCAAGGAAACCTC CTTCCGCCATCATAGCT CCCACTTGCTTTATCCCGC GAAAGACAACAGGAAGAGACCGC ATCGCATACAAGCACCAATC ACCCGTCAATCCAAGTTCG	822 429 796	17 18 20
<i>vanC2/3</i>	CTCCTACGATTCTCTTG CGAGCAAGACCTTTAAG CCTCTCTTGATCGGGATCGCC CGGGGAAGATGGCAGTAT CGCAGGGACGGTATTIT	439 322 484	17 18 20
<i>vanC2</i>	GCCTTTACTTATTGTTCC	224	20
<i>vanC3</i>	GCTTGTCTTGACCTTA TAAGGCCTTGCATATACCG	461	8
<i>vanD</i>	TGCAGCCAAGTATCCGGTAA		

ug/mL	VRE			vancomycin	teicoplanin	
	<i>vanA</i>	<i>vanB</i>	69%	,		<i>vanA</i>
<i>vanC</i>	43%	.	conjugation	[21]. Clark 16 ug/ml)	[22] vancomycin teicoplanin	(MIC, (MIC, 1 ug/ml)
<i>vanB</i>	vancomycin	MIC† 가		<i>E. raffinosus</i>		PCR
(>32 ug/mL)	가	,		<i>vanA</i>	34-kb plasmid	
.				.	<i>E. faecium</i> plasmid	<i>E. faecalis</i>
가 가	,			<i>vanA</i>	<i>E. faecium</i> plasmid	가
.				<i>VanA</i>		<i>E.</i>
	<i>vanA</i>	<i>vanB</i>		<i>raffinosus</i>	<i>vanA</i>	
.				.	<i>vanC</i>	
1.	(polymerase chain reaction : PCR)			<i>vanC1, vanC2, vanC3</i>		<i>E. gallinarum, E.</i>
.	†	PCR	.	<i>casseliflavus</i>	<i>E. flavescentis</i>	
				.	<i>vanC2</i> (98.3%)	<i>DNA</i>
				<i>E. flavescentis</i>	†	
				ribose		<i>E. flavescentis</i> † <i>E. casseliflavus</i>
					[23]. Clark [20]	
					<i>vanC1, vanC2, vanC3</i>	
		PCR			<i>vanC2(+)/vanC 3(-)</i>	
		mutant	<i>vanB</i>			<i>E. casseliflavus</i>

(Table 1)[8, 16-20]. VRE

†

PCR

mutant *vanB*

<i>vanC2(+)/vanC3(+) vanC2</i>	<i>E. flavescentis</i>	<i>E. casseliflavus</i>	<i>E. gallinarum</i>	<i>E. gallinarum</i>	[24]	<i>vanB</i> PCR
<i>E. flavescentis casseliflavus vanA</i>	가	가	가	가		<i>vanB</i>
<i>vanA</i>			<i>vanC1</i>	<i>vanC2</i>		
<i>vanC1 E. faecalis</i>		<i>E. faecium</i>	1			
		<i>vanC1</i>				
		<i>E. gallinarum</i>				
<i>E. faecium faecium</i>		ligase PCR		<i>vanC1</i> PCR	<i>E. gallinarum</i>	
<b>2. Multiplex PCR</b>						
<i>vanA, B C</i>		10pmol				
PCR						
	가					
		3				
		가				
			<i>vanA/vanB</i>			
			, ,	<i>vanC1/vanC2</i>		
<b>3. PCR from colony</b>						
		10pmol	PCR			
			PCR			
		95 , 10	가			
	cycle	가				
			PCR			
		DNA				
		DNA	plasmid			
		가				
<b>4. Multiplex PCR-RFLP</b>						
Multiplex PCR		PCR	가			
			amplicon			
carryover						
			Multiplex PCR-RFLP			
		multiplex PCR				
	(MspI)	37				

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