

인체 중이점막 상피세포에서 Interleukin-1에 의한 베타 디펜신-2 발현증가에 관여하는 유전자 조절 부위에 관한 연구

김현준 · 배준호 · 정연훈 · 박기현 · 문성균

Gene Regulatory Regions Required for β Defensin-2 Up-Regulation by Interleukin-1 α in the Human Middle Ear Epithelial Cell Line

Hyun Jun Kim, MD, Jun Ho Bae, MD, Yun-Hoon Choung, DDS, MD,
Keehyun Park, MD and Sung-Kyun Moon, MD

Department of Otolaryngology, Ajou University School of Medicine, Suwon, Korea

ABSTRACT

Background and Objectives : Innate immunity is important in the middle ear because of the lack of immune cells in the region. Among innate immunities beta-defensin-2 is known to play an important role in the immune function of the middle ear. But we still do not understand well about the signal transduction pathway and gene regulatory region of beta-defensin-2 (hBD-2). **Materials and Method** : The expression of beta-defensin-2 (hBD-2) by IL-1 α in HMEEC was detected by RT-PCR. The luciferase-expressing vector containing diverse lengths of the hBD-2 5' flanking region made by the progressive unidirectional deletion was transferred to HEEMC (Human Middle Ear Cell). We analyzed the function of 5' flanking region by luciferase activity measured using a luminometer after supplementing corresponding substrates to the cell lysate. **Results** : hBD-2 was upregulated by IL-1 α in HMEEC-1. The treatment of IL-1 α up-regulated the activity of promoter by 7.60 ± 1.45 (average \pm standard deviation) folds in 2.7 kpb sized 5' flanking region, 3.81 ± 0.78 folds in 1.1 kbp, and 4.00 ± 0.73 folds in 500 bp. **Conclusion** : These results indicate there are two effective gene regions that regulate the hBD-2 expression by IL-1 α between 2.7 kbp and 1.1 kbp, and at 500 bp upstream of the translation starting point of hBD-2 in HMEEC-1. (Korean J Otolaryngol 2005;48:577-81)

KEY WORDS : Defensin · Gene expression regulation · Interleukin-1 · Middle ear · Immunity.

		(adaptive immunity)	(innate immunity) ³⁾
		가	
7	1	(physical element)	
1)	가	(cellular element)	(complement)
			(effector element)
			가
2)	가		
	가		
		가	4)
	: 2004 6 10 /	Defensin	
	: , 443 - 721		
	: 2004 12 27		
	: 5		
	: (031) 219 - 5265 ·	defensin	· Alpha
	: (031) 219 - 5264	(neutrophil)	
E - mail : smoon@ajou.ac.kr		defensin	

defensin - 2 cytokine
 가 .⁵⁾ Defensin
 NF - Kb가
 translation 500 bp 가
⁷⁾ (HM-defensin -
 EEC) interleukin - 1 Src - de-
 2(hBD - 2) 가
 pendent Raf - MEK1/2 - ERK 가
⁸⁾ IL - 1
 hBD - 2 가

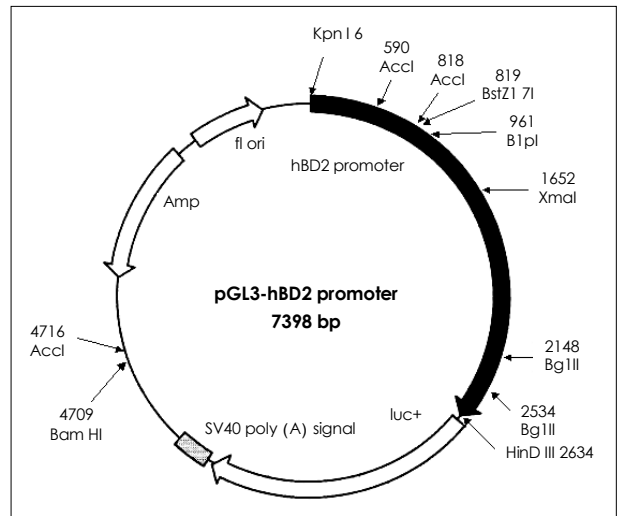


Fig. 1. Vector map expressing luciferase with hBD-2 5' flanking region. The 5' flanking region (from -2625 to +1) of the hBD-2 gene was isolated and subcloned into the multiple cloning site of the pGL3 luciferase reporter plasmid.

human papilloma virus type16 onco-
 gene E6/E7 gene retrovirus
 (HMEEC - 1)
⁷⁾ HMEEC - 1 Bronchial Tracheal Epithelial
 Growth Medium(BEGM, Clonetics, Walkersville, MD,
 USA) Dulbecco 's modified Eagle 's medium(DMEM,
 Life Technologies, Gaithersburg, MD, USA) 1 : 1
 bovine pituitary extract(52 µg/ml), hydroco-
 rtisone(0.5 µg/ml), hEGF(0.5 ng/ml), epinephrine(0.5
 µg/ml), transferrin(10 µg/ml), insulin(5 µg/ml), trio-
 dothyronine(6.5 µg/ml), retinoic acid(0.1 µg/ml), gen-
 tamicin(50 µg/ml), amphotericin - B(50 µg/ml) 가
 2
 , 37 5% CO2 chamber

Exonuclease III
 hBD - 2 5 flanking (2,626 bp from -2,625
 to +1) specific primer(KpnI
 tail : 5 ' - GAGGTACCTCCATCCTTTACTGTGATG-
 ATGCC - 3 ' ; HindIII tail : 5 ' - GAAAGCTTTGGCTG-
 ATGGCTGGGAGCTTCACCA - 3 ') PCR tai-
 ling Hind III Kpn I 가
 ligase
 pGL3 luciferase reporter plasmid(Promega, Ma-
 dison, Wisconsin, USA) multiple cloning sites

(Fig. 1).
 (unidirectional DNA deletion)
 hBD - 2 5 ' flanking 가 subcloning luciferase ex-
 pressing chimeric construct Kpn I BstZ1/7I
 luciferase 3 'overhang , hBD - 2
 5 ' flanking 5 'overhang , ex-
 onuclease III 30 5 ' over-
 hang 5 ' flanking
 vector construct , S1 nuclease
 가 tail ligation
 (Fig. 2A). 5 ' flanking
 (Fig. 2B) vector con-
 struct

Transfection and luciferase assay
 HMEEC 1.5 × 10⁵ 6 - well plate
 50% confluence cationic lipid
 (LT1, PanVera, Madison, WI, USA)
 vector consturct transfection , 24
 starvation IL - 1 10 ng/mL
 . 8 incubation glycerol
 , lucife-
 rase substrate(Promega) luminometer(Ph-
 armingen, La Jolla, CA, USA) luciferase
 5 ' flanking

인체 중이점막 상피세포에서 베타 디펜신-2의 유전자 조절 부위

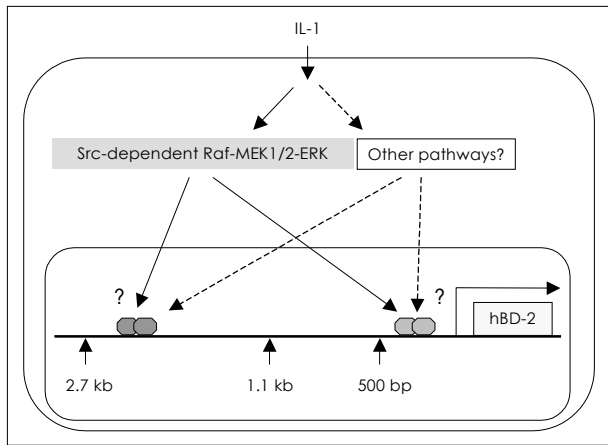


Fig. 4. The schematic diagram showing possible enhancers and signal pathways involved in hBD-2 up-regulation by IL-1.

Tsutsumi - Ishii
가 translation 500 bp
가 .⁷⁾
1.1 kbp
가 IL - 1 가
src - dependent Raf - MEK1/2 -
ERK
translation 2.7 kbp 1.1 kbp
500 bp
defensin - 2 가
(Fig. 4). src - dependent Raf - ME-
K1/2 - ERK
가 defensin

¹³⁾ defensin - 1 , defensin - 2
가
가
^{14 - 16)} , defensin
(pathogen associated molecular pattern)
(pathogen pattern recognition receptor)가
가 defensin
가 ¹⁷⁾
IL - 1 defensin - 2 가
translation 2.7 kbp 1.1 kbp
translation
0.5 kbp . 0.5
kbp
¹⁸⁾ Translation 324 bp
294 bp bovine defensin(TAP : tracheal anti-
microbial peptide) 가
nuclear factor interleukin - 6(NF - IL6)
가
lipopolysaccharide defensin 가
defensin - 2 TAP
70 bp (downstream) NF - IL6
가 TAP
IL - 1
defensin - 2 O'Neil
NF - KappaB 가 ⁶⁾

IL - 1 de-
fensin - 2(hBD - 2) 가
가 5 ' flanking
hBD - 2 가 가
: Defensin . Interleukin - 1 .
2003 (R05 - 2003 -
000 - 11147 - 0)

REFERENCES

- 1) Teele DW, Klein JO, Rosner B. *Epidemiology of otitis media during the first seven years of life in children in greater Boston: A prospective, cohort study. J Infect Dis* 1989;160:83-94.
- 2) Berman S. *Otitis media in children. N Engl J Med* 1995;332:1560-5.
- 3) Lim DJ, Chun YM, Lee HY, Moon SK, Chang KH, Li JD, et al. *Cell biology of tubotympanum in relation to pathogenesis of otitis media - a review. Vaccine* 2000;19:S17-25.
- 4) Medzhitov R, Janeway CA Jr. *Innate immunity. N Engl J Med* 2000;343:338-44.
- 5) Harder J, Meyer-Hoffert U, Teran LM, Schwichtenberg L, Bartels J, Maune S, et al. *Mucoid Pseudomonas aeruginosa, TNF-alpha, and IL-1beta, but not IL-6, induce human beta-defensin-2 in respiratory epithelia. Am J Respir Cell Mol Biol* 2000;22:714-21.
- 6) O'Neil DA, Porter EM, Elewaut D, Anderson GM, Eckmann LL, Ganz T, et al. *Expression and regulation of the human beta-defensins hBD-1 and hBD-2 in intestinal epithelium. J Immunol* 1999;163:

- 6718-24.
- 7) Tsutsumi-Ishii Y, Nagaoka I. *Modulation of human β -defensins-2 transcription in pulmonary epithelial cells by lipopolysaccharide-stimulated mononuclear phagocytes via proinflammatory cytokine production.* *J Immunol* 2003;170:4226-36.
 - 8) Moon SK, Lee HY, Li JD, Nagura M, Kang SH, Chun YM, et al. *Activation of a Src-dependent Raf-MEK1/2-ERK signaling pathway is required for IL-1 α -induced upregulation of beta-defensin 2 in human middle ear epithelial cells.* *Biochim Biophys Acta* 2002;1590:41-51.
 - 9) Chun YM, Moon SK, Lee HY, Webster P, Brackmann DE, Rhim JS, et al. *Immortalization of normal adult human middle ear epithelial cells using a retrovirus containing the E6/E7 genes of human papillomavirus type 16* *Ann Otol Rhinol Laryngol* 2002;111:507-17.
 - 10) Boe R, Silvola J, Yang J, Moens U, McCray PB Jr, Stenfors LE, et al. *Human beta-defensin-1 mRNA is transcribed in tympanic membrane and adjacent auditory canal epithelium.* *Infect Immun* 1999;67:4843-6.
 - 11) Lee SH, Kim JE, Lim HH, Lee HM, Choi JO. *Antimicrobial defensin peptides of the human nasal mucosa.* *Ann Otol Rhinol Laryngol* 2002;111:135-41.
 - 12) Kim JE, Jeong JY, Kim JJ, Yoo CK, Lee HM, Lee SH. *Expression of antimicrobial defensin peptides of the human nasal mucosa.* *Korean J Otolaryngol* 2000;43:1202-7.
 - 13) Schroder JM, Harder J. *Human beta-defensin-2.* *Int J Biochem Cell Biol* 1999;31:645-51.
 - 14) O'Neil DA, Cole SP, Martin-Porter E, Housley MP, Liu L, Ganz T, et al. *Regulation of human beta-defensins by gastric epithelial cells in response to infection with Helicobacter pylori or stimulation with interleukin-1.* *Infect Immun* 2000;68:5412-5.
 - 15) Krisanaprakornkit S, Kimball JR, Weinberg A, Darveau RP, Bainbridge BW, Dale BA. *Inducible expression of human beta-defensin 2 by Fusobacterium nucleatum in oral epithelial cells: Multiple signaling pathways and role of commensal bacteria in innate immunity and the epithelial barrier.* *Infect Immun* 2000;68:2907-15.
 - 16) Becker MN, Diamond G, Verghese MW, Randell SH. *CD14-dependent lipopolysaccharide-induced beta-defensin-2 expression in human tracheobronchial epithelium.* *J Biol Chem* 2000;275:29731-6.
 - 17) Janeway CA Jr, Medzhitov R. *Innate immune recognition.* *Annu Rev Immunol* 2002;20:197-216.
 - 18) Diamond G, Kaiser V, Rhodes J, Russell JP, Bevins CL. *Transcriptional regulation of beta-defensin gene expression in tracheal epithelial cells.* *Infect Immun* 2000;68:113-9.