

(Table 1)

104 (112)

American Academy of Otolaryngology

가 20 dB

가

1981 2002 10

117

(

가 9 126

1 23 , 2

가

20 , 3

68 , 4

7 , 5

8 (Table 2).

26

68 (54.0%) 가

가 12

(9.5%)

1

8 , 2 8 , 3 , 4 4 , 5

Table 1. Proposed classification of isolated congenital ossicular anomaly

- 1) Normal stapes with other anomaly
- 2) Mobile stapes footplate with other anomaly
- 3) Stapes footplate fixation
- 4) Stapes footplate fixation with other anomaly
- 5) Associated with oval window anomaly

Table 2. Numbers of isolated congenital ossicular anomaly according to proposed classification (126 cases)

- 1) Normal stapes with other anomaly : 23
- 2) Mobile stapes footplate with other anomaly : 20
- 3) Stapes footplate fixation : 68
- 4) Stapes footplate fixation with other anomaly : 7
- 5) Associated with oval window anomaly : 8

5 (Table 3).

1 91.3%, 2

81.2%, 3 58.7%, 4 60.0%, 5 20.0%

112 75 67.0% (Table 4).

Table 3. Patterns of isolated congenital ossicular anomaly according to proposed classification (126cases)

- 1) Normal stapes with other anomaly
 - No incus long process (12)
 - Fused malleus and incus (4)
 - Incus long process fused to lateral attic wall (1)
 - No incus (1)
 - IS joint fixation (1)
 - Fibrous band between med.side of incus and fallopian canal (1)
 - No incus long process with fused malles and incus (2)
 - Incus fused to medial attic wall (1)
2. Mobile stapes footplate with other anomaly
 - Stapes without anterior crus (5)
 - No anterior crus and no incus long porcess (4)
 - No stapes suprastructure and no incus long process (4)
 - Stapes with partial anterior crus and no incus (2)
 - No stapes suprastructure and no incus (1)
 - No stapes suprastructure (2)
 - No stapes suprastructure and incus fused to attic wall (1)
 - Malleus fused to attic wall witout incus and stapes suprast- ructure (1)
3. Stapes footplate fixation (68)
4. Stapes footplate fixation with other anomaly
 - Stapes footplate fixation without anterior crus (4)
 - Stapes footplate fixation with obturator foramen obliteration (1)
 - Stapes footplate fixation without incus long process (1)
 - Stapes footplate fixation without anterior crus and no incus long process (1)
5. Associated with oval window anomaly
 - No oval window with underdeveloped stapes crura (2)
 - No oval window with anterior and posterior crural fusion (1)
 - No oval window and no stapes with anomalous course of facial nerve (2)
 - No oval window and no stapes (1)
 - No oval window and no stapes without incus long process (2)

Table 4. Hearing results according to proposed classification (112 ears)

	(postoperative air-bone gap <20dB) No. / Total (%)
Normal stapes with other anomaly	21/23 (91.3)
Mobile stapes footplate with other anomaly	13/16 (81.2)
Stapes footplate fixation	37/63 (58.7)
Stapes footplate fixation with other anomaly	3/5 (60.0)
Associated with oval window anomaly	1/5 (20.0)
Total	75/112 (67.0)

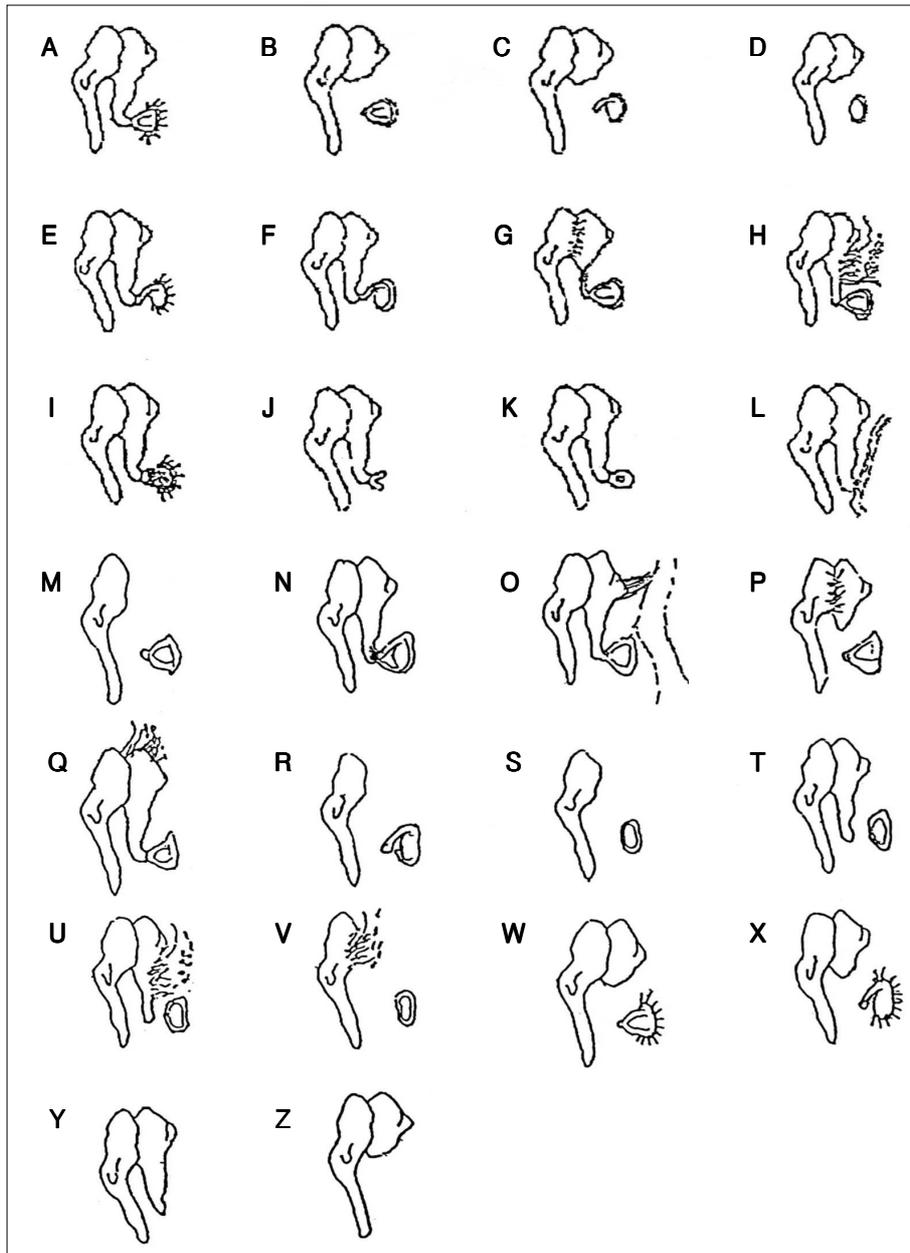


Fig. 1. 26 patterns of isolated congenital ossicular anomaly reported in Korean literatures (1981 - 2003) A : Stapes footplate fixation, B : No incus long process, C : No anterior crus and no incus long process, D : No stapes suprastructure and no incus long process, E : Stapes footplate fixation without anterior crus, F : Stapes without anterior crus, G : Fused malleus and incus, H : Incus long process fused to lateral attic wall, I : Stapes footplate fixation with obturator foramen obliteration, J : No oval window with underdeveloped stapes crura, K : No oval window with anterior and posterior crural fusion, L : No oval window and no stapes with anomalous course of facial nerve, M : No incus, N : IS joint fixation, O : Fibrous band between med.side of incus and fallopian canal, P : No incus long process with fused malleus and incus, Q : Incus fused to medial attic wall, R : Stapes with partial anterior crus and no incus, S : No stapes suprastructure and no incus, T : No stapes suprastructure, U : No stapes suprastructure and incus fused to attic wall, V : Malleus fused to attic wall without incus and stapes suprastructure, W : Stapes footplate fixation without incus long process, X : Stapes footplate fixation without anterior crus and no incus long process, Y : No oval window and no stapes, Z : No oval window and no stapes without incus long process.

Henner Buckingham⁴⁾

1, 2, 3, 8가
 Arslan, Giacomelli(1963)⁵⁾가 5가, Om
 bredanne(1964)⁶⁾ 3가, House(1969)⁷⁾ 5가,
 Funasaka(1979)⁸⁾ 3가
 가
 . 1956 1989 Nomura⁹⁾ 52 11가

가 가
 가 29 가
 , 1994 Charachon ¹⁰⁾ 91.3% 81.2%
 46 5가 1993 Teunissen 가
 Cremers¹¹⁾ 144 TORP
 4가 PORP PORP가
 Teunissen Cremers
 (otic capsule) (bony divi
 sion) 가 (annular ligam
 ent) (deossification) 5가 126
 가 68 가
 Table 2 Table 4 1
 5 가
 Table 3
 5
 1998 The HEAR Subcommittee(Antwerp)
 가 가
 1981 ²⁾
 가
 가 12-18)
 1994 34 12가
 (Fig.1A - L).¹⁾ 12가
 가 10 5가
 가

Teunissen Cremers¹¹⁾

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